Most regrettably, Reformed theology quickly led to Covenant Theology, which teaches that the invisible, spiritual Church has replaced Israel in God's plan and now receives the promises to that nation as well:

- 1. Popes and priests replaced the Hebrew priesthood.
- 2.Infant baptism replaced circumcision.
- 3. Confirmation replaced bar mitzvahs.
- 4. Church altars replaced the altar in the Temple.
- 5. Promises for a permanent homeland for Israel became spiritual instead of physical.
- 6. Baptismal regeneration replaced being born under the Israeli Covenant.
- 7. The Mosaic Law became the "spiritual and moral" law for the Church.
- 8. Instead of Christ ruling from David's throne on this earth for one thousand years, Christ's Kingdom became an invisible kingdom of the heart with Him ruling from David's throne in heaven, instead of serving as our High Priest today.